

China

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.5	13.8	6.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2020	3.2	12.8	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2020	2,151.8	134.4	2,017.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied 2021	7.2	15.1	28.6	21.8	20.0	4.7	2.5	0	0.3
Imports 2020	1.2	34.6	22.9	28.1	2.2	6.5	4.5	0	2.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2021	8.6	24.4	60.8	4.7	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports 2020	57.8	21.0	17.8	3.1	0.3	0.0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	13.2	13.8	25	1.2	1.2
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	12.2	4.9	30	0.3	2.2
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	12.3	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	19.5	8.8	65	0.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	6.7	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	2.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	18.2	2.0	65	0.3	10.3
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.3	6.7
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	7.2	4.4	15	0.5	0.5
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	6.2	5.9	50	20.8	60.2
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	10.6	94.6
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.1	2.1	47	10.4	16.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	3.2	41.0	12	2.5	80.2
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	7.0	0	38	0.7	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	0.9	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	6.7	11.0	25	10.1	50.4
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.9	35	100	5.5	30.7	20	25.1	84.0
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	9.6	1.1	45	6.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	6.6	16.3	20	5.7	30.2

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	6,228	25	134	15.3	12.3	0.0	24.6	21.3
2. European Union	2020	5,755	28	152	13.3	6.8	0.0	14.7	46.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2020	4,777	23	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	3,801	22	119	4.9	3.3	0.0	28.4	37.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	2,982	26	124	62.6	79.0	2.0	22.3	13.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	426,589	70	1,546	4.5	2.8	0.0	22.5	48.8
2. United States of America	2020	421,495	61	1,053	4.1	2.5	0.0	40.7	59.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2020	233,915	48	428	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	156,220	63	1,115	3.5	1.8	0.0	49.2	71.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	105,903	67	1,432	6.7	5.5	3.9	64.2	64.6