

Appendices

Appendix 1: Key informant's checklist for Horticultural producers

- What is your role/position in the establishment?
- Which horticultural products do you produce and what are your estimated volumes per annum?
- Who are the major customers of your products?
- What do you understand about food traceability?
- To what extent do you apply traceability within and outside your establishment?
- In case you do not apply traceability in your establishment, why? What is the possibility of introducing traceability to your establishment?
- What traceability system(s) do you use in your establishment (paper-based or electronic system)?
- What traceability software do you use in your establishment?
- What are the major benefits of traceability your establishment has enjoyed?
- What major challenges and limitations have you experienced in your application of traceability in the horticulture supply chain.
- What possible recommendations would you give to both the government and the private sector to improve traceability in Zambia.

Appendix 2: Key informant's checklist for Aggregators

- What is your role/position in the establishment?
- What are the major fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products do you trade in?
- Who are the major suppliers of your fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products?
- Who are the major customers of your fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products?
- What do you understand about food traceability?
- To what extent do you apply traceability within and outside your establishment? Kindly explain your traceability process(s).
- In case you do not apply traceability in your establishment, why? What is the possibility of introducing traceability to your establishment?
- What traceability system(s) do you use in your establishment (paper based or electronic system)?
- What traceability software do you use in your establishment?
- What are the major benefits of traceability your establishment has enjoyed?
- What are the major challenges and limitations in your application of traceability in the horticulture supply chain.
- What possible recommendations would you give to both the government and the private sector to improve traceability in Zambia?

Appendix 3: Key informant's checklist for supermarkets

- What is your role/position in the establishment?
- What are the major fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products you trade in?
- Who are the major suppliers of your fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products?
- Who are the major customers of your fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products?
- What do you understand about food traceability?
- To what extent do you apply traceability within and outside your establishment? Kindly explain your traceability process(s).
- In case you do not apply traceability in your establishment, why? What is the possibility of introducing traceability to your establishment?
- What traceability system(s) do you use in your establishment (paper based or electronic system)?
- What traceability software do you use in your establishment?
- What are the major benefits of traceability your establishment has enjoyed?
- What are the major challenges and limitations in your application of traceability in the horticulture supply chain.
- What possible recommendations would you give to both the government and the private sector to improve traceability in Zambia?

Appendix 4: Key informant's checklist for Market Representative

- What is your role/position in the establishment?
- What are the major fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products you trade in?
- Who are the major suppliers of your fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products?
- Who are the major customers of your fresh fruits and vegetables and related processed products?
- What do you understand about food traceability?
- To what extent do you apply traceability within and outside your establishment? Kindly explain your traceability process(s).
- In case you do not apply traceability in your establishment, why? What is the possibility of introducing traceability to your establishment?
- What traceability system(s) do you use in your establishment (paper based or electronic system)?
- What traceability software do you use in your establishment?
- What are the major benefits of traceability your establishment has enjoyed?
- What are the major challenges and limitations in your application of traceability in the horticulture supply chain.

- What recommendations would you give to improve traceability in Zambia?

Appendix 5: Focus Group Discussion checklist for Smallholder farmers

- What are the major horticultural crops you produce?
- What is the major market for your products?
- Who are the major buyers of your products?
- What do you understand about food traceability?
- To what extent do you apply traceability within and outside your farms?
- In case you do not apply traceability in your farms, why? What is the possibility of introducing traceability to your farms?
- What traceability system(s) do you use in your farms (paper based or electronic system)?
- What traceability software do you use on your farms?
- What are the major benefits of traceability your farm has enjoyed?
- What are the major challenges and limitations in your application of traceability in the horticulture supply chain.