

**Current Migrants Questionnaire**

**PART I – MIGRATION TO HARARE**

1) Did you migrate to Harare?

yes  no

2) When did you leave your place of birth (year)? \_\_\_\_\_

3) On a scale of 1 to 5, please indicate the main causes of your migration. 5 indicates the most important factor and 1 the least important factor.

	1 LEAST IMPORTANT	2	3	4	5 MOST IMPORTANT
Growth and development of cities					
Income difference					
Educational opportunities					
Job searching					
Political issues					
Join to friends/family member					
Land degradation					
Physical disasters					
Drought					
Lack of food					

4) Before you moved to live in Harare, did you have any relative or friends living in the city

Yes  No

If yes, please indicate number of family members \_\_\_\_\_ and number of friends \_\_\_\_\_ who migrated to Harare

5) If your answer to previous question is “yes”, have you received any type of assistance from them?

Yes  No

6) If your answer to previous question is “yes”, what type of assistance you have received from them?

- Helped me financially to travel there
- Information about the opportunities to settle there
- Information about job opportunities

7) Do you have a job in Harare?

- Yes, full time job
- Yes, on-and-off/irregular
- Yes, part time job
- No, not at all

What kind of job do you have? \_\_\_\_\_

**PART II – BARRIERS**

8) When a person leaves his/her previous place and becomes a migrant, there shall be some social problems. What was /were the main difficulty/difficulties you have faced after you immediately arrived in Harare and what problem(s) are you facing now? Classify them in numbers (1,2,3,4,5) 5 showing the highest problem faced and 1 showing the least problem faced.

PROBLEMS	difficulties you have faced after you immediately arrived in Harare	problem(s) you are facing now
Minimizes social relations and it's a cause for divorce		
Problem with finding of accommodation		
Inability to obtain social services and other amenities		
Cultural difference		
Inability to obtain job		
Higher costs of living as compared to the rural life		
Minimizes social relations and it's a cause for divorce		

9) If you had known these difficulties before you moved to Harare, could you still have decided to move from your birth place or last place of residence?

- Yes  No

10) Do you stay in touch with your home community?

- Yes, regularly  Rarely  
 Yes, sometimes  Not at all

11) Do you travel home for a short period of time during the period that you stayed in Harare?

- Yes  Don't know  
 No  Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**PART III – IMPACT OF MIGRATION ON FAMILY AND COMMUNITY BACK HOME (covering the period when the respondent was in Harare)**

12) Are you able to send money home currently?

- Yes  No

13) If yes, how much money, on average, do you send home per year? \_\_\_\_\_

14) Is this remittance important for your family/friends/community?

- Very important  Not so important  
 Rather important  Not important at all

15) How often do you send the following stuff?

	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Food					
Electronics					
Money					
Clothes					

Medicaments					
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**PART IV – LIVING SITUATION BEFORE YOU MIGRATED TO HARARE AND NOW**

**16) SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION: How would you describe your living situation before you migrated to Harare and now?**

BEFORE MIGRATION	NOW
<input type="checkbox"/> Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good
<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Good
<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable	<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable
<input type="checkbox"/> Bad	<input type="checkbox"/> Bad
<input type="checkbox"/> Very bad	<input type="checkbox"/> Very bad

**EMPLOYMENT: please specify your employment situation before migration and now?**

BEFORE MIGRATION	NOW
<input type="checkbox"/> Employed full-time	<input type="checkbox"/> Employed full-time
<input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time	<input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time
<input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed	<input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed
<input type="checkbox"/> Irregular jobs	<input type="checkbox"/> Irregular jobs
<input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed	<input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed

Specify the type of employment: \_\_\_\_\_

**INCOME: please specify your average monthly income before migration and now?**

BEFORE MIGRATION	NOW
<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 200 USD	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 200 USD
<input type="checkbox"/> 200 USD- 300 USD	<input type="checkbox"/> 200 USD- 300 USD
<input type="checkbox"/> More than 300 USD	<input type="checkbox"/> More than 300 USD

**Have you acquired any specific professional or technical skills while you were in Harare in the last year?**

Yes

No

**17) HEALTH: please provide more information on your health as it was before migration and as it is now**

BEFORE MIGRATION	NOW
<input type="checkbox"/> Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good
<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Good
<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable/few complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable/few complaints
<input type="checkbox"/> Regular complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> Regular complaints
<input type="checkbox"/> Chronically ill	<input type="checkbox"/> Chronically ill

**18) FAMILY: Has your stay in Harare made any changes to the relationship with your partner?**

- Improved relationship  Don't know  
 Worsened relationship

**19) COMMUNITY: How is your relationship to the community that you are part of in Harare (friends, acquaintances, neighbours, colleagues) now?**

- Good  Bad

**PART V – HAPPINESS**

**20) ON A SCALE OF 1 TO 10 WITH ONE BEING LEAST HAPPY OR UNSATISFIED AND 10 AS BEING HAPPY AND SATISFIED. Please indicate**

**a) All things considered, how satisfied are you with life as a whole nowadays?**

0 – Not at all satisfied	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 – Extremely satisfied
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**b) Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?**

0 – Extremely unhappy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 – Extremely happy
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**c) How happy are you with your life after migration?**

0 – Extremely unhappy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 – Extremely happy
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<b>21) To what extent do you agree with the following statements?</b>	<i>Strongly agree</i>	<i>Agree</i>	<i>Undecided</i>	<i>Disagree</i>	<i>Strongly disagree</i>
I lead a purposeful and meaningful life.					
I am engaged and interested in my daily activities.					
I am optimistic about my future.					
Most days I feel sense of accomplishment from what I do.					
In general, I feel very positive about myself.					
I feel happier now as compared to before migration					
I am happy with the salary I am earning					
I feel that migration has brought a particular sense of meaning and purpose in your life					

**PART VI – demographic characteristics**

**22) Age** \_\_\_\_\_

**23) Gender**

- Male  Female

**24) Marital status:**

- Single  Separated  
 Married  Widow(er)

- Divorced

**25) Highest level of completed schooling**

- Illiterate  Primary school

Secondary school  
**26) Area of origin** \_\_\_\_\_

College/University degree

- 27) How many people are living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_  
 28) How many children (0-15 years) are living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_  
 29) How many elderly people are living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_

**Return Migrants Questionnaire**

**PART I – MIGRATION TO HARARE**

30) Did you live in Harare before?

- yes  no

31) When did you return home? \_\_\_\_\_

32) On a scale of 1 to 5, please indicate the main reasons of your migration to Harare. 5 indicates the most important factor and 1 the least important factor.

	1 Least Important	2	3	4	5 Most Important
Growth and development of cities					
Income difference					
Educational opportunities					
Job searching					
Political issues					
Join to friends/family member					
Land degradation					
Physical disasters					
Drought					
Lack of food					

**PART II – BARRIERS**

33) When person leaves his/her previous place and become migrants, there shall be some social problems. What was /were the main difficulty/difficulties you have faced after you immediately arrived in Harare? Give rank (1,2,3,4,5) 5 showing the highest problem faced and 1 showing the least problem faced.

PROBLEMS	difficulties you have faced after you immediately arrived in Harare	problem(s) you faced before the return
Minimizes social relations and it's a cause for divorce		

Problem with finding of accommodation		
Inability to obtain social services and other amenities		
Cultural difference		
Inability to obtain job		
Higher costs of living as compared to the rural life		

**34) If you had known these difficulties before you moved to Harare, could you still have decided to move from your birth place or last place of residence?**

- Yes  No

**35) Did you miss your family, friends and acquaintances?**

- Yes, a lot  Yes, but only sometimes  
 Yes, regularly  No

**If yes, how did it affect your everyday dealings during the time that you were abroad? Please specify:**

**36) Did you stay in touch with your home community?**

- Yes, regularly  Not at all  
 Yes, sometimes  Don't know  
 Rarely

**37) Did you travel home for a short period of time during the period that you stayed in Harare?**

- Yes  Don't know  
 No

**PART III – IMPACT OF MIGRATION ON FAMILY AND COMMUNITY BACK HOME  
(covering the period when the respondent was in Harare)**

**38) Were you able to send money home when you stayed in Harare?**

- Yes  
 No

**39) If yes, how much money, on average, were you able to send home per year? \_\_\_\_\_**

**40) Was this remittance important for your family/friends/community?**

- Very important  Not so important  
 Rather important  Not important at all

**41) How often did you send the following things?**

	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Food					
Electronics					
Money					
Clothes					
Medicaments					

**PART IV – IMPACT OF RETURN AND REINTEGRATION**

**42) ADAPTATION: Have you been able to get back to normal, everyday life after your return to your place of birth?**

- Yes, no problem
- Yes, but only minor problems
- No, I experience some problems
- No, I am faced with insurmountable problems
- Don't know

Specify the problems \_\_\_\_\_

**43) SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION: How would you describe your living situation before you migrated to Harare and after your return?**

BEFORE MIGRATION	DURING MIGRATION	AFTER RETURN
<input type="checkbox"/> Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good
<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Good
<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable	<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable	<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable
<input type="checkbox"/> Bad	<input type="checkbox"/> Bad	<input type="checkbox"/> Bad
<input type="checkbox"/> Very bad	<input type="checkbox"/> Very bad	<input type="checkbox"/> Very bad

**EMPLOYMENT: please specify your employment situation before migration and since returning to Harare.**

BEFORE MIGRATION	DURING MIGRATION	AFTER RETURN
<input type="checkbox"/> Employed full-time	<input type="checkbox"/> Employed full-time	<input type="checkbox"/> Employed full-time
<input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time	<input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time	<input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time
<input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed	<input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed	<input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed
<input type="checkbox"/> Irregular jobs	<input type="checkbox"/> Irregular jobs	<input type="checkbox"/> Irregular jobs
<input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed	<input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed	<input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed

**INCOME: please specify your average monthly income before migration and since returning to Harare.**

BEFORE MIGRATION	DURINGMIGRATION	AFTER RETURN
<input type="checkbox"/> < \$200	<input type="checkbox"/> < \$200	<input type="checkbox"/> <\$200
<input type="checkbox"/> \$200-\$300	<input type="checkbox"/> \$200-\$300	<input type="checkbox"/> \$200-\$300
<input type="checkbox"/> >\$300	<input type="checkbox"/> >\$300	<input type="checkbox"/> >\$300

**44) What do you think, what is the effect of your stay in the city on your chances on the job market in your area?**

- The stay in Harare has helped a lot
- The stay in Harare has helped a bit
- No effect
- The stay in Harare has damaged my chances
- The stay in Harare has very much damaged my chances



- Don't know  
Specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**45) Have you acquired any specific professional or technical skills while you were in Harare, which help you now in finding a job in your own area?**

- Yes, a lot  No  
 Yes, a few  Other \_\_\_\_\_

**46) HEALTH: please provide more information on your health as it was before migration and as it is now since returning to your home town.**

BEFORE MIGRATION	DURING MIGRATION	AFTER RETURN
<input type="checkbox"/> Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good
<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Good
<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable/few complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable/few complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> Reasonable/few complaints
<input type="checkbox"/> Regular complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> Regular complaints	<input type="checkbox"/> Regular complaints
<input type="checkbox"/> Chronically ill	<input type="checkbox"/> Chronically ill	<input type="checkbox"/> Chronically ill

**47) FAMILY: Has your stay in Harare and your return made any changes to the relationship with your family?**

- Improved  Don't know  
 Worsened

**48) COMMUNITY: How is your relationship to the community that you are part of (*friends, acquaintances, neighbours, colleagues*) since your return?**

- Better than before  Worse than before  
 The same  Don't know

**49) Do you consider going to Harare again if you would get the opportunity?**

- Yes, definitely  No  
 Yes, maybe / it depends

#### **PART V – HAPPINESS**

**50) ON A SCALE OF 1 TO 10 WITH ONE BEING LEAST HAPPY OR UNSATISFIED AND 10 AS BEING HAPPY AND SATISFIED. Please indicate**

**d) All things considered, how satisfied are you with life as a whole nowadays?**

0 – Not at all satisfied	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 – Extremely satisfied
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**e) Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?**

0 – Extremely unhappy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 – Extremely happy
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**f) How happy are you with your life after migration?**

0 – Extremely unhappy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 – Extremely happy
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<b>51) To what extent do you agree with the following statements?</b>	<i>Strongly agree</i>	<i>Agree</i>	<i>Undecided</i>	<i>Disagree</i>	<i>Strongly disagree</i>
I lead a purposeful and meaningful life.					
I am engaged and interested in my daily activities.					
I am optimistic about my future.					
Most days I feel sense of accomplishment from what I do.					
In general, I feel very positive about myself.					
I feel happier now as compared to before migration					
I am happy with the salary I am earning					
I feel that migration has brought a particular sense of meaning and purpose in your life					

**PART VI – demographic characteristics**

**52) Age** \_\_\_\_\_

**53) Gender**

Male

Female

**54) Marital status:**

Single

Separated

Married

Widow(er)

Divorced

**55) Highest level of completed schooling**

Illiterate

Primary school

Secondary school

College/University degree

- 56) How many people is living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_  
 57) How many children (0-15 years) is living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_  
 58) How many elderly people is living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_

**Non-migrant Questionnaire**

**PART I – MIGRATION TO HARARE**

59) Do you consider to migrate to Harare in the next 2 years?

- yes  no

60) If yes, what are reasons for you to migrate? On a scale of 1 to 5, please indicate the main reasons to migrate. 5 indicates the most important factor and 1 the least important factor.

	1 Least Important	2	3	4	5 Most Important
Growth and development of cities					
Income difference					
Educational opportunities					
Job searching					
Political issues					
Join to friends/family member					
Land degradation					
Physical disasters					
Drought					
Lack of food					

**PART II – BARRIERS**

61) When person leaves his/her previous place and become migrants, there shall be some social problems. What are the main barriers for you not to migrate? Classify them in numbers (1,2,3,4,5) 5 showing the highest problem faced and 1 showing the least problem faced

PROBLEMS	
Minimizes social relations and it's a cause for divorce	
Problem with finding of accommodation	
Inability to obtain social services and other amenities	
Cultural difference	
Inability to obtain job	
Higher costs of living as compared to the rural life	

62) Do you know somebody who migrated to Harare?

Yes

No

If yes, please indicate number of family members \_\_\_\_\_ and number of friends \_\_\_\_\_ who migrated to Harare

**PART III –**

63) **SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION: How would you describe your living situation?**

Very good

Bad

Good

Very bad

Reasonable

64) **EMPLOYMENT: please specify your employment situation?**

Employed full-time

Irregular jobs

Employed part-time

Unemployed

Self-employed

65) **INCOME: please specify your average monthly income?**

Less than 200 USD

200 USD – 300 USD

More than 300 USD

66) **HEALTH: please provide more information on your health**

Very good

Regular complaints

Good

Chronically ill

Reasonable/few complaints

**PART IV – HAPPINESS**

67) **ON A SCALE OF 1 TO 10 WITH ONE BEING LEAST HAPPY OR UNSATISFIED AND 10 AS BEING HAPPY AND SATISFIED. Please indicate**

g) **All things considered, how satisfied are you with life as a whole nowadays?**

0 – Not at all satisfied	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 – Extremely satisfied
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h) **Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?**

0 – Extremely unhappy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 – Extremely happy
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68) To what extent do you agree with the following statements?	<i>Strongly agree</i>	<i>Agree</i>	<i>Undecided</i>	<i>Disagree</i>	<i>Strongly disagree</i>
I lead a purposeful and meaningful life.					
I am engaged and interested in my daily activities.					
I am optimistic about my future.					

Most days I feel sense of accomplishment from what I do.					
In general, I feel very positive about myself.					
I am happy with the salary I am earning					

**PART V – demographic characteristics**

**69) Age** \_\_\_\_\_

**70) Gender**

Male

Female

**71) Marital status:**

Single

Separated

Married

Widow(er)

Divorced

**72) Highest level of completed schooling**

Illiterate

Secondary school

Primary school

College/University degree

**73) Area of the residence** \_\_\_\_\_

**74) Do you live in?**

Urban area

Rural area

- 75) How many people is living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_
- 76) How many children (0-15 years) is living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_
- 77) How many elderly people is living in your household? \_\_\_\_\_