Appendix



Figure 1: Birim river before illegal activities

Source: ghananewsagency



Figure 2: Farmer use contaminated water from River Birim to irrigate his crops. *Source: Graphiconline*



Figure 3: The Birim River in its polluted state

Source: Graphiconline



Figure 4: Flooding of river Birim as a result of illegal mining.

Figure 5: Talking to miners at a small scale mining spot along the tributaries of the Birim River

Source: NL. Embassy in Ghana

Source: ghananewsagency



Figure 6: Destruction to forest ecosystem by miners.

Source: heidiwoodman.com/goldfever