

## What are we going to learn???

- What is a family?
- Why do we live in a family? What are its functions?
- What types of family there are?
- How does family start?
- What roles we play in the family?
- Family changes in the history.
- Family rituals













# What do you imagine, when you hear a word family?

family definition:

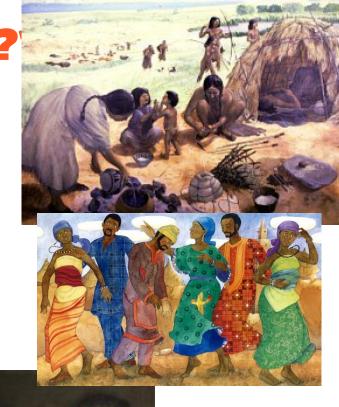
"Family is a group of people who are connected by blood, marriage, adoption or registered partnership."

# Why do we live in a family??











## Why do we live in a family ???

- life in a group / family gives many advantages BECAUSE it helps:
  - getting food together
  - contact with other family members and communication
  - prepare for life in society
  - emotional background
  - help of others when one is ill or old
  - protection against danger
  - working together
  - transfer of genes

#### **Functions**

- MATERIAL
- SOCIAL
  - **EMOTIONAL**
- PROTECTIVE
- EDUCATIONAL
- BIOLOGICAL

PICTURES	WHAT IS IN THE PICTURE	FAMILY FUNCTIONS
Lord of the Rings	getting food together	MATERIAL
Dancing Africans	protection	SOCIAL
Family	caring for ill and old	EMOTIONAL
Indian village	talking, fun, being part of a group	PROTECTIVE
Killing mamooth	parents live forever in their children	EDUCATIONAL
Old Man and a grandson	caring for children, teaching, working together	BIOLOGICAL

## What type of family there are ???

- <u>Nuclear family</u> a small family father, mother and 1 or 2 children (can be adopted)
- <u>Extended family</u> a big family father, mother and 3 or more children + grandparents
- A (married) pair- a small family husband, wife, no children or children who are big and live away + pets
- <u>Single parent</u> one dad or one mum who care about 1 or more children. She or he doesn't have a partner.
- Registered partnership 2 men or 2 women, who live together as a husband and wife.
- Spinster a woman who is not married and lives alone or with a pet
- <u>Bachelor</u> a man who is not married and lives alone or with a pet

## How does family start ???

#### On the basis of:

- blood relationship
- marriage
- adoption
- registered partnership

What's the type of your family ??

Do you know what happens at

a wedding ???



### **WEDDING !!!**

Typical Czech wedding

- decoration
- o music
- bride and groom
- food
- wedding traditions





Rules: free will of both partners

Wedding is impossible when: the people are from one family,

mentally il, they are not adult or married

# What roles we play in family ???

- **ROLE** = expected way of behaviour
- Who expects it? ======> SOCIETY

#### **MOTHER'S ROLE**

**FATHER'S ROLE** 

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2uRksnH8pj8
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7Jpb2\_YdxYM
- Co když se matka nebo otec nechová očekávaným způsobem??
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8PstSiTCk74
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DOW7f6cjA14

Kdo je to černá ovce?? Kdo je to bílá vrána??

# Jak se změnily rodinné role během historie???



#### **OTEC** v minulosti:

- hlavní a většinou jediný živitel rodiny
- práce v lese, na farmě, obchod, rybaření, lov
- často služba v armádě
- otec rozhodoval o rodinných záležitostech

# Role matky v minulosti



- úkolem ženy byla péče o dům, děti a manžela
- příprava jídla pro celou rodinu
- byly finančně závislé na manželovi - nevydělávaly si peníze
- měly nízké vzdělání

### Role dětí v minulosti

- Děti musely pracovat na polích a pomáhat s domácími pracemi.
- Začínaly pracovat velmi brzo
- Kvůli vydělávání peněz pro rodinu nechodily do školy byly často nevzdělané
- Dívky se velmi brzo učily zvládat práci své matky a povinnostem v domácnosti



## 21. století a "Moderní rodina"

